

MOVEMENT AND AERODYNAMIC DRAG COEFFICIENT OF TITANIUM AND ALUMINUM PARTICLES DURING COMBUSTION IN AIR*

N. S. Belousova^{1,2} and O. G. Glotov^{1,2}

¹Voevodsky Institute of Chemical Kinetics and Combustion of the Siberian Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, 3 Institutskaya Str., Novosibirsk 630090, Russian Federation

²Novosibirsk State Technical University, 20 Karl Marx Ave., Novosibirsk 630073, Russian Federation

Abstract: The results of a study of the movement of single large burning particles of titanium (200–550 μm) and aluminum (215–840 μm) in free fall in air are presented. To study the combustion of metal particles, a “model agglomerate method” based on the use of samples that generate burning particles of controlled size has been developed. The particles can be either initially monolithic or agglomerates formed during the experiment. Empirical approximating dependences of the coordinate $x(t)$ and velocity $v(t)$ on time were obtained for particles of different diameters. By comparing empirical and calculated dependencies $x(t)$ and $v(t)$, the effective aerodynamic drag coefficient of a particle was determined depending on its size.

Keywords: combustion; titanium particles; aluminum agglomerates; aerodynamic drag coefficient; particle movement

DOI: 10.30826/CE25180106

EDN: BAABK

Figure Captions

Figure 1 Videogram of the movement and combustion of an agglomerate particle — a sequence of frames with luminous segments that correspond to the displacement of the particle during the exposure time of the frame (1/25 s)

Figure 2 Dependencies $C_d(\text{Re})$

Table Captions

Table 1 Approximation of the full trajectory

Table 2 Approximation of the unperturbed portion of the trajectory

Acknowledgments

The work was supported by the Russian Science Foundation under project No. 24-29-00474.

References

- Pokhil, P. F., A. F. Belyaev, Yu. V. Frolov, V. S. Lofachev, and A. I. Korotkov. 1972. *Gorenje poroshkoobraznykh metallov v aktivnykh sredakh* [Combustion of powder metals in active media]. Moscow: Nauka. 294 p.
- Glotov, O. G., and V. E. Zarko. 2016. Formation of nano-sized products in combustion of metal particles. *Energetic nanomaterials: Synthesis, characterization, and application*. Elsevier. 285–321.
- Glotov, O. G., G. S. Surodin, and A. M. Baklanov. 2019. Combustion of spherical agglomerates of titanium in air. III. Motion of agglomerates and the effect of blowing velocity on nanosized combustion products and burning time. *Combust. Explos. Shock Waves* 55(1):43–55.
- Alkhimov, A. P., S. V. Klinkov, V. F. Kosarev, and V. M. Fomin. 2010. *Kholodnoe gazodinamicheskoe napyle-*nie. *Teoriya i praktika* [Cold gasdynamic spraying. Theory and practice]. Moscow: Fizmatlit. 537 p.
- Glotov, O. G. 2020. Method of model agglomerates and its application to study the combustion mechanisms of Al, Al + B, and Ti particles. *Innovative energetic materials: Properties, combustion performance and application*. Singapore: Springer. 405–455. doi: 10.1007/978-981-15-4831-4_14.
- Glotov, O. G., N. S. Belousova, and G. S. Surodin. 2021. Combustion of large monolithic titanium particles in air. I. Experimental techniques, burning time and fragmentation modes. *Combust. Explos. Shock Waves* 57(6):651–652. doi: 10.15372/FGV2023.9367. EDN: CFVDEM.
- Orbenko, T. I. 2009. *Regulirovanie energeticheskikh kharakteristik topliv na osnove nitrata amoniya* [Regulation of energy characteristics of fuels based on ammo-

*The paper is based on the work that was presented at the 11th International Symposium on Nonequilibrium Processes, Plasma, Combustion, and Atmospheric Phenomena (NEPCAP), October 7–11, 2024, Sochi, Russia.

- nium nitrate]. *Vestnik Sibirskogo gosudarstvennogo aerokosmicheskogo universiteta im. akademika M. F. Reshetneva* [Bulletin of the Siberian State Aerospace University named after Academician M. F. Reshetnev]. 2: 173–178.
8. Arkhipov, V.A., T.I. Gorbenko, A.S. Zhukov, and A.V. Pesterev. 2011. Vliyanie khlorida olova na skorost' gorenija geterogenykh kondensirovannykh sistem [Tin chloride effect on the burning rate of heterogeneous condensed systems]. *Chemical Physics Mesoscopy* 13(4):463–469.
9. Kizhnyaev, V.N., T.V. Golobokova, F.A. Pokatilov, L.I. Vereshchagin, and Ya.I. Estrin. 2017. Sintez energoemkikh triazol- i tetrazolsoderzhashchikh oligomerov i polimerov (obzor) [Synthesis of energy-intensive triazole- and tetrazole-containing oligomers and polymers (review)]. *Khimiya geterotsiklicheskikh soedineniy* [Chemistry of Heterocyclic Compounds] 53(6/7):682–692.
10. Belousova, N. S., and O. G. Glotov. 2022. Laws of motion and aerodynamic drag coefficient for large titanium particles burning in air. *Thermophys. Aeromech.* 29(4):557–565. doi: 10.1134/S0869864322040084.
11. Grigoriev, I. S., and E. Z. Meilikov, eds. 1991. *Fizicheskie velichiny. Spravochnik* [Physical quantities. Directory]. Moscow: Energoatomizdat. 1232 p.
12. Gosudarstvennaya sluzhba standartnykh spravochnykh dannykh v oblasti ispol'zovaniya atomnoy energii "Rosatom" — NIYaU MIFI. Golovnoy nauchno-metodicheskiy tsentr dannykh [State service of standard reference data in the field of use of atomic energy "Rosatom" — National Research Nuclear University MEPhI. Head scientific and methodological data center]. *Teplofizicheskie svoystva vozdukh* [Thermophysical properties of air]. Available at: <https://gsssd-rosatom.mephi.ru/DB-tp-02/Air.php?ysclid=1j48811jad268377932> (accessed July 24, 2024).

Received July 25, 2024

After revision January 23, 2025

Accepted January 27, 2025

Contributors

Belousova Nataliya S. (b. 1994) — Candidate of Science in technology, junior research scientist, Voevodsky Institute of Chemical Kinetics and Combustion of the Siberian Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, 3 Institutskaya Str., Novosibirsk 630090, Russian Federation; associate professor, Novosibirsk State Technical University, 20 Karl Marx Ave., Novosibirsk 630073, Russian Federation; nata.bel@mail.ru

Glotov Oleg G. (b. 1957) — Candidate of Science in physics and mathematics, head of laboratory, Voevodsky Institute of Chemical Kinetics and Combustion of the Siberian Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, 3 Institutskaya Str., Novosibirsk 630090, Russian Federation; associate professor, Novosibirsk State Technical University, 20 Karl Marx Ave., Novosibirsk 630073, Russian Federation; glotov@kinetics.nsc.ru