

# IGNITION OF LEAD STYPHNATE AND AZIDE BY CONTINUOUS LASER RADIATION IN NEAR INFRARED RANGE

V. I. Kolesov<sup>1</sup>, A. N. Konovalov<sup>2</sup>, E. O. Korepanova<sup>1</sup>, V. A. Ul'yanov<sup>2</sup>, and N. V. Yudin<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>D. I. Mendelev University of Chemical Technology of Russia, 9 Miusskaya Sq., Moscow 125047, Russian Federation

<sup>2</sup>Federal Scientific Research Center “Crystallography and Photonics” of the Russian Academy of Sciences, 17A Butlerova Str., Moscow 117342, Russian Federation

**Abstract:** The process of ignition of the initiating explosives — lead azide and lead styphnate and their mixtures with 0.5% nanoaluminum — using laser with continuous pumping and fiber delivery of radiation with a wavelength of 0.98  $\mu\text{m}$  has been investigated. The ignition delay of these materials at different laser radiation power, from 0.1 to 10 W, was measured. It is found that the ignition delay time is inversely proportional to the power of laser radiation with an exponent of 5 to 10 for pure substances. Mixtures with 0.5% nanoaluminum are heated to the ignition by the order of magnitude faster. For such mixtures, the ignition delay time is inversely proportional to the power of laser radiation with an exponent of 1.9 to 2.3.

**Keywords:** ignition; laser initiation; initiating explosives; laser radiation; detonation

**DOI:** 10.30826/CE19120316

## Acknowledgments

This work was supported by the Ministry of Science and Higher Education within the State assignment FSRC “Crystallography and Photonics” of RAS in part of “optical methods for laser heating and ignition diagnostics” and by the Russian Foundation for Basic Research (Grant No. 16-29-01072) in part of “preparation of EM, photo absorbing additives, and samples.”

## References

1. Aduev, B. P., M. V. Anan'eva, A. A. Zvekov, A. V. Kalen-skii, V. G. Kriger, and A. P. Nikitin. 2015. Micro-hotspot model for the laser initiation of explosive decomposition of energetic materials with melting taken into account. *Combust. Explos. Shock Waves* 50(6):704–710.
2. Razin, A. V. 2015. Vremennye kharakteristiki vzryvnogo razlozheniya azidov tyazhelykh metallov pri lazernom impul'snom initisirovaniyu [Temporary characteristics of the explosive decomposition of heavy metal azides at laser pulse initiation]. Tomsk. PhD Diss.
3. Akhmetshin, R., A. Razin, V. Ovchinnikov, A. Skripin, V. Tsipilev, V. Oleshko, V. Zarko, and A. Yakovlev. 2014. Effect of laser radiation wavelength on explosives initiation thresholds. *J. Phys. Conf. Ser.* 552(1):012015.
4. Bachurin, V. N., A. K. Dmitriev, A. N. Konovalov, V. N. Kortunov, V. A. Ul'yanov, and N. V. Yudin. 2016. Nagrev i vosplamenenie porokha nepreryvnymi lazerami blizhnego IK diapazona [Heating and ignition of gunpowder with near-infrared continuous lasers]. *Mat-ly VIII Vseross. konf. Y“Energeticheskie kondensirovannye sistemy”* [8th All-Russian Conference on Condensed Energy Systems Proceedings]. Chernogolovka. 114–119.
5. Bachurin, L. V., V. I. Kolesov, A. N. Konovalov, V. A. Ul'yanov, and N. V. Yudin. 2017. Nagrev i vosplamenenie  $\epsilon$ -GNIV nepreryvnymi lazerami blizhnego IK diapazona [Heating and ignition of HNIW by continuous near-infrared lasers]. *Goren. Vzryv (Mosk.) — Combustion and Explosion* 10(3):76–81.
6. Bachurin, L. V., V. I. Kolesov, A. N. Konovalov, V. A. Ul'yanov, and N. V. Yudin. 2018. Heating of energetic materials by continuous-wave near-IR laser radiation. *Combust. Explos. Shock Waves* 54(4):461–471.
7. Dmitriev, A. K., V. I. Kolesov, A. N. Konovalov, V. S. Tyurina, V. A. Ul'yanov, and N. V. Yudin. 2018. Nagrev i vosplamenenie pirotekhnicheskikh kompozitsiy lazernym izlucheniem blizhnego infrakrasnogo diapazona [Heating and ignition of pyrotechnic compositions by near-infrared laser radiation]. *Goren. Vzryv (Mosk.) — Combustion and Explosion* 11(3):97–103.
8. McGrane, S. D., and D. S. Moore. 2011. Continuous wave laser irradiation of explosives. *Propell. Explos. Pyrot.* 36:327–334.
9. Herreros, D. N., and Xiao Fang. 2017. Laser ignition of elastomer-modified cast double-base (EMCDB) propellant using a diode laser. *Opt. Laser Technol.* 89:21–26.
10. Aleksandrov, E. I., and A. G. Voznyuk. 1978. Initiation of lead azide with laser radiation. *Combust. Explos. Shock Waves* 14(4):480–484.
11. Hagan, J. T., and M. M. Chaudhri. 1981. Low energy laser initiation of  $\beta$  lead azide. *J. Mater. Sci.* 16:2457–2466.

12. Aleksandrov, E. I., and V. P. Tsipilev. 1981. Dimensional effect in the initiation of compressed lead azide by single-pulse laser radiation. *Combust. Expl. Shock Waves* 17(5):550–553.
13. Aleksandrov, E. I., and V. P. Tsipilev. 1982. Effect of pressing pressure on the sensitivity of lead azide to the action of laser radiation. *Combust. Expl. Shock Waves* 18:215–218.
14. Medvedev, V. V. 2008. Explosive decomposition of slightly compacted powders of lead azide over a wide range of laser pulse length. *Combust. Expl. Shock Waves* 44(5):583–585.
15. Fang, Xiao, and W. G. McLuckie. 2015. Laserignitibility of insensitive secondary explosive 1,1-diamino-2,2-dinitroethene (FOX-7). *J. Hazard. Mater.* 285:375–382.
16. Fang, Xiao, and S. R. Ahmad. 2016. Laser ignition of an optically sensitised secondary explosive by a diode laser. *Cent. Eur. J. Energ. Mat.* 13(1):103–115.
17. Fang, Xiao, Mishminder Sharma, Ch. Stennett, and P. P. Gill. 2018. Optical sensitisation of energetic crystals with gold nanoparticles for laser ignition. *Combust. Flame* 183:15–21.
18. Mitrofanov, A., A. Zverev, N. Ilyakova, A. Krechetov, A. Khanef, and V. Dolgachev. 2016. Sensitization of PETN to laser radiation by opaque film coating. *Combust. Flame* 172:215–221.
19. Kondrikov, B. N., T. Olemiller, and M. Sammerfield. 1974. Vosplamenenie i gazifikatsiya ballistitnogo porokha pod deystviem izlucheniya CO<sub>2</sub>-lazera [Ignition and gasification of ballistic powder under the action of CO<sub>2</sub> laser radiation]. *Trudy MHTI im. D. I. Mendeleeva*. 83:67–78.
20. Andreev, K. K., and A. F. Belyaev. 1960. *Teoriya vzryvchatykh veshchestv* [Theory of explosives]. Moscow: Oborongiz. 597 p.
21. Sinditskii, V. P., V. Yu. Egorshev, M. V. Berezin, V. V. Serushkin, Yu. M. Milekhin, S. A. Gusev, and A. A. Matveev. 2003. *Zakonomernosti i mekhanizm goreniya vysokoenergeticheskogo karkasnogo nitraminageksanitrogeksaazaizovyurtsitana* [Patterns and combustion mechanism of high-energy carcass nitramine hexanitrohexaazaisowurtzitane]. *Khim. Fiz.* 22(7):64–69.
22. Zel'dovich, Ya. B. 1941. Teoriya predela rasprostraneniya tikhogo plameni [Theory of the limit of propagation of a quiet flame]. *J. Exp. Theor. Phys.* 11():159–168.
23. Aleshin, V. D., B. S. Svetlov, and A. E. Fogel'zang. 1970. Concerning the combustion of mixtures containing a fast-burning explosive. *Combust. Expl. Shock Waves* 4(4):377–381.
24. Kutuzov, B. N. 1992. *Razrushenie gornykh porod vzryvom* [Rock destruction by explosion]. 3rd ed. Moscow: MGI. 516 p.
25. Graevskiy, M. M. 2000. *Spravochnik po elektricheskому vzryvaniyu zaryadov VV* [Handbook on electrical explosion of explosive charges]. 2nd ed. Moscow: Randevu-AM. 448 p.

Received February 26, 2019

## Contributors

**Kolesov Vasily I.** (b. 1965) — Candidate of Science in chemistry, assistant professor, D. I. Mendeleev University of Chemical Technology of Russia, 9 Miusskaya Sq., Moscow 125047, Russian Federation; Kolesov2116@mail.ru

**Konovalov Alexey N.** (b. 1972) — Candidate of Science in physics and mathematics, senior research scientist, Federal Scientific Research Center “Crystallography and Photonics” of the Russian Academy of Sciences, 17A Butlerova Str., Moscow 117342, Russian Federation; ank27.ift@mail.ru

**Korepanova Elizaveta O.** (b. 1995) — student, D. I. Mendeleev University of Chemical Technology of Russia; 9 Miusskaya Sq., Moscow 125047, Russian Federation; liza\_ko@bk.ru

**Ul'yanov Valery A.** (b. 1953) — Candidate of Science in technology, head of laboratory, Federal Scientific Research Centre “Crystallography and Photonics” of the Russian Academy of Sciences, 17A Butlerova Str., Moscow 117342, Russian Federation; vaul595@mail.ru

**Yudin Nikolay V.** (b. 1971) — Candidate of Science in chemistry, assistant professor, D. I. Mendeleev University of Chemical Technology of Russia, 9 Miusskaya Sq., Moscow 125047, Russian Federation; yudin@rctu.ru