## MODELING OF SOLID-FUELLED RAMJET ENGINE WITH FLAME HOLDER

S. A. Rashkovskiy<sup>1,2</sup>, S. E. Yakush<sup>1,2</sup>, and A. A. Baranov<sup>1,2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Institute for Problems in Mechanics, Russian Academy of Sciences, 101-1 Vernadskogo Prosp., Moscow 119526, Russian Federation

<sup>2</sup>N.E. Bauman Moscow State Technical University, 5-1 Baumanskaya 2nd Str., Moscow 105005, Russian Federation

**Abstract:** Stabilization of promoted combustion in a solid-fuelled ramjet engine equipped with a profiled channel part serving as a flame holder due to generation of a recirculation zone is considered. A mathematical model for coupled heat and mass transfer and combustion processes in the gas and solid phases is presented. The model is implemented in axisymmetric geometry by a high-order numerical scheme possessing low dissipation at arbitrary Mach numbers. The results of numerical simulations at two inlet velocities and two inlet pressures are presented. The structure of the flow, including diffusion combustion in the mixing layer, and recirculation zone in the flame holder are revealed. The time histories of the maximum temperature and total combustion power are presented. The model will further be applied to studies of combustion stability in solid-fuelled ramjets.

Keywords: solid-fuelled ramjet; gasification; turbulent combustion; combustor; numerical modeling

## Acknowledgments

The work was supported by the Russian Foundation for Basic Research (grant 16-29-01084 ofi\_m "Stabilization of combustion in the solid-fuel ramjet engine").

## References

- Zvuloni, R., A. Gany, and Y. Levy. 1989. Geometric effects on the combustion in solid fuel ramjets. *J. Propul.* 5(1):32–37. doi: 10.2514/3.23111.
- Ben-Yakar, A., B. Natan, and A. Gany. 1998. Investigation of a solid fuel scramjet combustor. *J. Propul. Power* 14(4):447–455. doi: 10.2514/2.5321.
- Cohen-Zur, A., and B. Natan. 1998. Experimental investigation of a supersonic combustion solid fuel ramjet. J. Propul. Power 14(6):880–889. doi: 10.2514/2.5379.
- Wang, L., Z. Wu, H. Chi, C. Liu, H. Tao, and Q. Wang. 2015. Numerical and experimental study on the solid-fuel scramjet combustor. *J. Propul. Power* 31(2):685–693. doi: 10.2514/1.B35302.
- Pei, X., and L. Hou. 2014. Numerical investigation on cavity structure of solid-fuel scramjet combustor. *Acta Astronaut*. 105(2):463–475. doi: 10.1016/j.actaastro.2014.09.009.

- Chi, H., Z. Wei, L. Wang, B. Li, and Z. Wu. 2015. Numerical investigation of self-ignition characteristics of solid-fuel scramjet combustor. *J. Propul. Power* 31(4):1019–1032. doi: 10.2514/1.B35301.
- Novozhilov, V., P. Joseph, K. Ishiko, T. Shimada, H. Wang, and J. Liu. 2011. Polymer combustion as a basis for hybrid propulsion: A comprehensive review and new numerical approaches. *Energies* 4(10):1779–1839. doi: 10.3390/en4101779.
- Kitamura, K., and A. Hashimoto. 2016. Reduced dissipation AUSM-family fluxes: HR-SLAU2 and HR-AUSM+up for high resolution unsteady flow simulations. *Comput. Fluids* 126:41–57. doi: 10.1016/j.compfluid.2015.11.014.
- Hu, X. Y., B. C. Khoo, N. A. Adams, and F. L. Huang. 2006. A conservative interface method for compressible flows. *J. Comput. Phys.* 219(2):553-578. doi: 10.1016/j.jcp.2006.04.001.

Received January 12, 2017

## Contributors

**Rashkovskiy Sergey A.** (b. 1957) — Doctor of Science in physics and mathematics, leading research scientist, Institute for Problems in Mechanics, Russian Academy of Sciences, 101-1 Vernadskogo Prosp., Moscow 119526, Russian Federation; professor, N.E. Bauman Moscow State Technical University, 5-1 Baumanskaya 2nd Str., Moscow 105005, Russian Federation; rash@ipmnet.ru

Yakush Sergey E. (b. 1962) – Doctor of Science in physics and mathematics, Deputy Director, Institute for Problems in Mechanics, Russian Academy of Sciences, 101-1 Vernadskogo Prosp., Moscow 119526, Russian

Federation; professor, N. E. Bauman Moscow State Technical University, 5-1 Baumanskaya 2nd Str., Moscow 105005, Russian Federation; yakush@ipmnet.ru

**Baranov Alexander A.** (b. 1993) — engineer, Institute for Problems in Mechanics, Russian Academy of Sciences, 101-1 Vernadskogo Prosp., Moscow 119526, Russian Federation; MSc student, N. E. Bauman Moscow State Technical University, 5-1 Baumanskaya 2nd Str., Moscow 105005, Russian Federation; alexander\_ba@list.ru