SYNTHESIS, CHARACTERISTICS, AND LAWS OF COMBUSTION OF CYCLIC NITRAMINES CONTAINING ETHYLENEDINITRAMINE GROUP

N. F. Pyatakov and I. B. Vyunova

N. N. Semenov Institute of Chemical Physics, Russian Academy of Sciences, 4 Kosygin Str., Moscow 119991, Russian Federation

Abstract: The article describes the combustion of cyclic nitramines containing the ethylenedinitramine group $(CH_2NNO_2^-)_2$. The synthesis of cyclic nitramines: dinitropiperazine (dazin), dinitrodiazocyclopentan (pentogen), trinitrotriazacyclogeptan (geptogen), oxygeptogen, ethylendinitrourea (EDM), and alkyldinitrotriazacyclogeptans was carried out. Physical and chemical characteristics, some of explosive properties, and laws of combustion of 9 substances including RDX were studied. The dependence between the laws of combustion and their chemical structure was discovered. The correlation between combustion velocity and explosive characteristics was obtained.

Keywords: synthesis; nitro compounds; nitramines; capacity of reaction; thermochemistry; detonation; combustion; sensitivity to impact; heat of formation and explosive transition

References

- Pepekin, V. I., M. N. Makhov, and Yu. A. Lebedev. 1977. Teploty vzryvchatogo razlozheniya individualnikh VV [Heat of explosive transformation of individual explosive substances]. *Dokl. AN SSSR* 232(4):852–855.
- 2. Bahman, N. N., and A. F. Belyaev. 1967. *Gorenie geterogennykh kondensirovannykh sistem* [Combustion of heterogeneous condensed systems]. Moscow: Nauka. 226 p.
- 3. Afanasiev, G. T., and V. K. Bobolev. 1968. Initsiirovanie tverdykh VV udarom [Initiation of solid substances by impact]. Moscow: Nauka. 176 p.
- Tikhomirova, N. P. 1999. N,N'-dinitropiperazin (dazin) [N,N'-dinitropiperazine (dazin)]. Energeticheskie kondensirovannye sistemy. Kratkiy entsiklopedicheskiy slovar' [Energetic condensed systems. Encyclopedic dictionary]. Ed. B. P. Zhukov. Yanus-K. 220–224.
- Apin, A. Ya, V.K. Pazhitnov, and O. I. Nefedova. 1958. Sintez i svoystva soley metilen- i etilendinitramina [Synthesis and characteristics of methylen- and ethylendinitramines salts]. ICP AS USSR Report. 11 p.
- 6. Goodman, L. 1953. Condensations of primary aliphatic nitramines with formaldehyde. J. Am. Chem. Soc. 75:3019–3020.
- Chapman, F., P.G. Owston, and D. Woodcock. 1949. Studies on nitroamines. Part IV. The reaction of nitroamines with formaldehyde and primary or secondary amines. J. Chem. Soc. 1638–1641. doi: 1039/JR9490001638.

Received November 1, 2014

Contributors

Pyatakov Nikolay F. (b. 1931) — Candidate of Science in chemistry, senior research scientist, N. N. Semenov Institute of Chemical Physics, Russian Academy of Sciences, 4 Kosygin Str., Moscow 119991, Russian Federation; pavlushkom@yandex.ru

Vyunova Irina B. (b. 1944) — senior research scientist, N. N. Semenov Institute of Chemical Physics, Russian Academy of Sciences, 4 Kosygin Str., Moscow 119991, Russian Federation; gks@chph.ras.ru