# DETONATION OF PRESSED CHARGES OF AMMONUM PERTCHLORATE AND ALUMINUM MECHANOACTIVATED MIXTURES

### A. Yu. Dolgoborodov<sup>1,2,3</sup>, A. A. Shevchenko<sup>3</sup>, V. G. Kirilenko<sup>1</sup>, and M. A. Brazhnikov<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>N. N. Semenov Institute of Chemical Physics, Russian Academy of Sciences, 4 Kosygin Str., Moscow 119991, Russian Federation

<sup>2</sup> Joint Institute for High Temperatures of the Russian Academy of Sciences, 13-2 Izhorskaya Str., Moscow 125412, Russian Federation

<sup>3</sup>National Research Nuclear University MEPhI, 31 Kashirskoe Sh., Moscow 115409, Russian Federation

**Abstract:** The optimum conditions of mechanical activation of mixtures of ammonium perchlorate (AP) and aluminum were found so that the maximum homogenization of the mixture was provided in the absence of the reaction between reagents. Mixing and activation of components were carried out in a planetary mill "Activator-2sl" with steel balls and drums with water cooling. The activation time ranged from 0.5 to 40 min. Analysis by X-ray diffraction and electron microscopy showed that under selected processing conditions, grinding and mixing occur without the chemical reaction. The results of detonation velocity (*D*) measurements depending on density have shown that in comparison with usual Al/AP mixes, it is possible to receive essentially higher *D* that is connected with increase in reactionary ability of the activated mixtures.

Keywords: detonation; ammonium perchlorate; aluminum; mechanoactivation

## Acknowledgments

This work was supported by the Russian Foundation for Basic Research (grant No. 12-03-00651) and the Program of the Presidium of RAS No. 2 (section 1) "The matter at the high density of energy."

#### References

- Dolgoborodov, A. Yu., M. F. Gogulya, M. A. Brazhnikov, M. N. Makhov, and V. E. Fortov. 2002. Detonation-like phenomena in Al/S mixture. *29th Pyrotechnics Seminar (International) Proceedings*. IPSUSA Inc. 557–663.
- 2. Price, D., A. R. Clairmont, and J. O. Erkman. 1972. Explosive behavior of aluminized ammonium perchlorate. Naval Ordnance Laboratory. Report NOLTR 72-15.
- 3. Kamlet, M. J., and S. J. Jacobs. 1968. Chemistry of detonation. I. A simple method for calculating detonation properties of C–H–N–O explosives. *J. Chem. Phys.* 48(1):23–35.

Received November 1, 2014

# **Contributors**

**Dolgoborodov Alexander Yu.** (b. 1956) — Doctor of Science in physics and mathematics, chief research scientist, N. N. Semenov Institute of Chemical Physics, Russian Academy of Sciences, 4 Kosygin Str., Moscow 119991, Russian Federation; head of laboratory, Joint Institute for High Temperatures of the Russian Academy of Sciences, 13-2 Izhorskaya Str., Moscow 125412, Russian Federation; teacher, National Research Nuclear University MEPhI, 31 Kashirskoe Sh., Moscow 115409, Russian Federation; aldol@ihed.ras.ru

Shevchenko Arseniy A. (b. 1991) — Ph.D. student, National Research Nuclear University MEPhI, 31 Kashirskoe Sh., Moscow 115409, Russian Federation; arsshevchenko@inbox.ru

**Kirilenko Vladimir G.** (b. 1956) — Candidate of Science in physics and mathematics, senior research scientist, N. N. Semenov Institute of Chemical Physics, Russian Academy of Sciences, 4 Kosygin Str., Moscow 119991, Russian Federation; vladkiril@gmail.com

**Brazhnikov Michael A.** (b. 1966) — senior research scientist, N. N. Semenov Institute of Chemical Physics, Russian Academy of Sciences, 4 Kosygin Str., Moscow 119991, Russian Federation; birze@inbox.ru